# Message Text

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**ACTION EUR-25** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-07 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-03 SS-20

P R 211920Z JUN 74 FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3381

INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

USMISSION NATO BRUSSELS

USMISSION BERLIN PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 01 OF 03 BONN 09926

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, US, UK, FR, UR, GW, GE

SUBJECT: BONN GROUP PAPER: CONTINGENCY PLANNING IN EVENT OF INTERFERENCE WITH CIVILIAN TRANSIT TRAFFIC

1. PROVIDED BELOW IS PART IV, "A. POSSIBLE COUNTER-MEASURES AVAILABLE TO: 1. THE FRG AND 2. THE THREE POWERS; B. LIAISON WITH NATO AND THE PRESS" OF A DRAFT BONN GROUP PAPER ON CONTINGENCY PLANNING IN EVENT OF INTERFERENCE WITH CIVILIAN TRANSIT TRAFFIC ON THE FRG-WSB TRANSIT ROUTES. PAPER HAS RECEIVED TRIPARTITE APPROVAL, AND WE FULLY EXPECT FRG AGREEMENT TO BE OBTAINED EARLY WEEK OF JUNE 24.

#### 2. BEGIN TEXT:

- IV. A. POSSIBLE COUNTERMEASURES AND, B. LIAISON WITH NATO AND THE PRESS
- 1. THIS SECTION LISTS THE POSSIBLE TYPES OF ACTION THAT CONFIDENTIAL

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MAY NEED TO BE CONSIDERED IN A SITUATION INVOLVING

INTERFERENCE WITH CIVILIAN TRAFFIC ON THE TRANSIT ROUTES. IT DOES NOT AIM TO DO MORE THAN PROVIDE A CHECK LIST OF THE PROCEDURES THAT MIGHT BE ADOPTED FOR:

- I. ACTION BY THE FRG (SECTION A-1).
- II. ACTION BY THE THREE POWERS (SECTION A-2).
- III. LIAISON WITH NATO AND THE PRESS (SECTION B).

SUBSTANTIVE ASPECTS OF THE ACTION TO BE TAKEN DEPEND SO MUCH ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF ANY PARTICULAR SITUATION THAT NO USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY CONSIDERING THEM ON A CONTINGENCY BASIS IN THIS PAPER.

2. IN A SITUATION INVOLVING INTERFERENCE WITH CIVILIAN TRAFFIC BUT NOT WITH ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC, THE ISSUES WOULD NORMALLY BE TAKEN UP IN THE FIRST INSTANCE BY THE FEDERAL GERMAN GOVERNMENT WITH THE GDR GOVERNMENT UNDER THE TRANSIT TRAFFIC AGREEMENT, WHICH PROVIDES IN ARTICLE 19 MACHINERY FOR THE CLARIFICATION OF DIFFICULTIES OR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION REGARDING THE APPLICATION OR INTERPRETATION OF THE AGREEMENT. A FORMAL PROTEST BY THE ALLIES WOULD NOT NORMALLY BE MADE UNTIL THE POSSIBILITIES OF ACTION UNDER THIS MACHINERY HAD BEEN EXHAUSTED. IF THE INTERFERENCE WERE SO GROSS A KIND AS TO CONSTITUTE A MANIFEST VIOLATION OF THE QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT, IT MIGHT BECOME APPROPRIATE FOR AN ALLIED PROTEST TO BE MADE TO THE SOVIET UNION AT

THE SAME TIME OR SOON AFTER A PROTEST BY THE FRG TO THE GDR. OTHER SITUATIONS MIGHT ARISE IN WHICH SOME ALLIED ACTION WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, SHORT OF A FORMAL PROTEST, MIGHT BE EXPEDIENT WHILE EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE FRG AND GDR CONTINUED. ACTIONS DEPARTING FROM THE NORMAL SEQUENCE WOULD NEED TO BE CONSIDERED BETWEEN THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS IN THE LIGHT OF THE PARTICULAR CIRCUMSTANCES

3. THE FORMS OF ACTION LISTED IN EACH SECTION ARE APPROXIMATELY IN ORDER OF INCREASING SERIOUSNESS. IT CONFIDENTIAL

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WOULD NORMALLY BE APPROPRIATE TO WAIT FOR THE RESULTS OF EACH STEP BEFORE CONSIDERING A FURTHER ESCALATION OF THE ISSUE, AT LEAST IN ACTION WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS.

- A. 1. POSSIBLE "DIPLOMATIC" COUNTERMEASURES AVAILABLE TO THE FRG.
- (A) FORMAL ACTIONS

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USIA-15 EB-11 ACDA-19 IO-14 NIC-01 SAJ-01 DRC-01 /147 W ------ 112198

P R 211920Z JUN 74
FM AMEMBASSY BONN
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3382
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY PARIS
USMISSION NATO BRUSSELS
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- (1) AT THE TRANSIT COMMISSION LEVEL (ARTICLE 19, PARAGRAPH 3 OF THE TRANSIT TRAFFIC AGREEMENT):
- (A) DISCUSSION OF THE INCIDENT AT THE NEXT ROUTINE MEETING OF THE TRANSIT COMMISSION WITHOUT SPECIAL NOTICE;
- (B) TELEX TO THE GDR TRANSIT DELEGATION LEADER:
- -- INCLUSION OF ITEM IN TELEX MESSAGE CONVEYING AGENDA FOR NEXT ROUTINE COMMISSION MEETING;

-- SPECIAL TELEX MESSAGE SOLELY ON INCIDENT SENT IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEARNING OF IT AND REQUESTING ITS INCLUSION AS AGENDA POINT IN NEXT ROUTINE COMMISSION MEETING;

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- -- NOTICE BY TELEX OF THE INCIDENT WITH THE REQUEST FOR IMMEDIATE TELEGRAPHIC INFORMATION;
- -- NOTICE BY TELEX OF THE INCIDENT WITH THE REQUEST FOR AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE TRANSIT COMMISSION;
- (C) DISCUSSION OF THE INCIDENT IN A MEETING OF THE TRANSIT COMMISSION AS NORMAL OR EXTRAORDINARY AGENDA POINT:
- -- DEMANDS FOR ASSURANCE THAT MEASURES WILL CEASE AND/OR NOT BE REPEATED;
- -- IF APPROPRIATE, AT THE SAME TIME AFFIRMATION THAT DIFFERENCES OF OPINION HAVE NOT BEEN RE-SOLVED IN THE TRANSIT COMMISSION;
- (D) BOTH TRANSIT DELEGATIONS SUBMIT THE INCIDENT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS (ARTICLE 19, PARAGRAPH 5 OF THE TRANSIT TRAFFIC AGREEMENT).
- (2) AT THE LEVEL OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:
- (A) DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GDR (ARTICLE 19, PARAGRAPH 5 OF THE TRANSIT TRAFFIC AGREEMENT).
- (B) CONSULTATIONS WITH THE THREE POWERS WITH A VIEW TO CONSIDERING WHETHER THE LATTER SHOULD TAKE UP FOUR POWER CONSULTATIONS AS ENVISAGED IN POINT 4 OF THE FINAL QUADRIPARTITE PROTOCOL.
- (B) PUBLIC STATEMENTS
  - (1) BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:
  - (A) DECLARATION BY THE TRANSPORT MINISTRY (PRESS SPOKESMAN AND/OR LEADER OF THE TRANSIT DELEGATION);

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(B) STATEMENT BY	THE FEDERAL	GOVERNMENT
SPOKESMAN:		

(C) STATEMENT BY THE FEDERAL MINISTER FOR INNER-GERMAN AFFAIRS.

THE STATEMENTS ENUMERATED ABOVE COULD BE MADE SIMULTANEOUSLY OR IN SEQUENCE.

- (2) BY THE BERLIN SENAT:
- (A) STATEMENT BY THE SENAT SPOKESMAN;
- (B) STATEMENT BY THE SENATOR FOR FEDERAL AFFAIRS;
- (C) STATEMENT BY THE GOVERNING MAYOR.

NOTE ON NO. 1 AND 2 ABOVE. THESE SPECIFIC STATEMENTS DO NOT REPRESENT AN ALL INCLUSIVE LIST.

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USIA-15 EB-11 ACDA-19 IO-14 NIC-01 SAJ-01 DRC-01 /147 W ------ 112211

PR 211920Z JUN 74

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- B. POSSIBLE DIPLOMATIC COUNTERMEASURES AVAILABLE TO THE THREE POWERS
- 1. INFORMAL DEMARCHES TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN BY APPROPRIATE MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED MISSIONS. THESE DEMARCHES COULD BE MADE AT DIFFERENT LEVELS:
  - A. PROTOCOL OFFICER
  - B. POLITICAL ADVISER
  - C. MINISTER

SUCH DEMARCHES WOULD NORMALLY BE MADE ORALLY BY THE ALLIED CHAIRMAN AT THE LEVEL CHOSEN TO HIS SOVIET OPPOSITE NUMBER, BUT THEY COULD IF NECESSARY BE GIVEN ADDITIONAL WEIGHT BY THE PRESENCE OF ALL THREE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES OR BY LEAVING AN AIDE MEMOIRE OR BOTH. CONFIDENTIAL

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- 2. LETTER TO THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR FROM THE ALLIED CHAIRMAN AMBASSADOR. THIS STEP WOULD BE APPROPRIATE AT THIS POINT IN THE SCALE BECAUSE THE MATTER WOULD STILL BE IN THE HANDS OF OFFICIALS OF THE FOUR POWERS IN GERMANY HAVING DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR BERLIN AFFAIRS.
- 3. DEMARCHES TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN MOSCOW BY THE ALLIED AMBASSADORS, NORMALLY SEPARATELY BUT USING AN IDENTICAL TEXT AGREED IN THE BONN GROUP. THIS ACTION IN MOSCOW COULD BE SUPPORTED BY CORRESPONDING ACTION WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADORS IN THE THREE ALLIED CAPITALS.
- 4. INFORMAL QUADRIPARTITE DISCUSSIONS, NOT FORMALLY UNDER THE FQP.
- 5. ALLIED REQUEST FOR FORMAL FOUR POWER CONSULTATION AS PROVIDED IN PARA 4 OF THE FQP.

(DEPENDING ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT MIGHT ALSO, FOR INSTANCE, BE APPROPRIATE AT SOME POINT TO CONSIDER RECOMMENDING THAT THE FONMINS OF THE THREE POWERS SEND PERSONAL MESSAGES TO THE SOVIET FONMIN.)

### B. LIAISON WITH NATO AND THE PRESS

- 1. AT AN EARLY STAGE THE BONN GROUP SHOULD PREPARE A BRIEFING REPORT ON THE SITUATION FOR NATO. FURTHER BRIEFINGS MAY BE NEEDED AS THE SITUATION DEVELOPS. IF THE SITUATION ESCALATES SERIOUSLY CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO ASKING MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OF NATO TO EXPRESS THEIR CONCERN INDIVIDUALLY TO THE RUSSIANS.
- 2. CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO PROVIDING APPROPRIATE BRIEFINGS FOR THE PRESS TO TRY TO ENSURE A BALANCED PRESS COVERAGE AND TO HELP THE PRESS TO KEEP THE SITUATION IN PERSPECTIVE. END TEXT
  3. COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION: PART IV BEING PROVIDE
- 3. COMMENT AND RECOMMENDATION: PART IV BEING PROVIDED NOW DUE TO CONNECTION BETWEEN FEA LEGISLATIVE PROCESS (WHICH IS NOW NEARING COMPLETION) AND GDR THREATS CONFIDENTIAL

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AGAINST TRANSIT TRAFFIC WHICH NOW, HOWEVER, SEEM LESS LIKELY THAN THEY DID LAST SPRING. (SEE BONN 9787).
RECOMMEND DEPARTMENT APPROVE TEXT AS GIVEN PARA 2.
AT SAME TIME, DOCUMENT SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED STATIC, AND COMMENTS, PARTICULARLY FROM USBER, ARE WELCOMED.
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